

Comune di

Perugia

U.O. SERVIZI TTECNOLOGICI ENERGETICI INFORMATICI

Perugia, OCTOBER 2013



ELECTRIC MOBILITY IN MUNICIPALITY OF PERUGIA

RELATION Eng. De Micheli U.O. Servizi Tecnologici, Energetici, Informatici



ELECTRIC CARS WERE POPULAR IN THE EARLY YEARS OF THE 20th CENTURY. IN THE 70S, DURING THE MIDDLE EAST OIL CRISIS, THERE WERE SOME PROPOSALS OF ELECTRIC CARS, BUT THE WORLD'S CAR FLEET HAS REMAINED POWERED BY PETROL OR DIESEL



IN THE LAST YEARS THE WORLD'S BIG CAR MAKERS, RENAULT, CITROEN, TOYOTA, NISSAN, MITSUBISHI, FORD, AND OTHERS, ARE EXPERIMENTING NEW ELECTRIC CARS BECAUSE OF CO₂ LEGISLATION AND GLOBAL POLITICAL SUPPORT OF ELECTRIC MOBILITY.

THE INTRODUCTION OF BATTERY ELECTRIC VEHICLE (BEV) AND PLUG IN HYBRID VEHICLE (PHEV) IN THE EUROPEAN MARKET SEEMS AN OPPORTUNITY TO REDUCE AIR POLLUTION IN OUR CITIES IN COMPARISON OF INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE (ICE) SUPPLIED BY PETROL OR DIESEL.

> OTHERS POSITIVE FACTORS ARE : THE NOISE REDUCTION THE PETROL INCREASE COST

FOR A VEHICLE OF 1000kg WEIGHT **SUPPLY BY PETROL (ICE)** 5,5l/100km x 1,8€/l = 10€/100km (INCREASE TREND) **SUPPLY BY ELECTRICITY (BEV)** 12kWh/100km x 0,25€/kWh=3€ /100km FOR A VEHICLE OF 1000kg WEIGHT **SUPPLY BY PETROL** STORAGE CAPACITY 13.000Wh/kg **SUPPLY BY ELECTRICITY** STORAGE CAPACITY 100Wh/kg

OTHER ELECTRIC CARS DISADVANTAGES : INITIAL COST IS MORE EXPENSIVE AUTONOMY 100km INSTEAD 1000km TIME TO RECHARGE HOURS, NOT MINUTES HOWEVER THE ENVIRONMENTAL ADVANGES ARE EVIDENT DURING THE ELECTRIC VEHICLES UTILISATION, APPEAR SOME NEGATIVE EFFECTS DURING DIFFERENT TIMES:

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY
 BATTERY RECHARGE AND DISPOSE

MANY RESEARCH INSTITUTES ARE STUDING THE LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT LCA BASED ON ISO 14040 RULES

TODAY THE DISCUSSION IS INVOLVING MANY PEOPLE, NOT ONLY THE RESEACHERS AND DEVELOPMENT EXPERTS IF WE SUPPLY ENERGY TO RECHARGE BATTERIES FROM RENEWABLE SOURCE THE ENVIRONMENTAL ADVANTAGE WOULD BE REMARKABLE;

IF WE SUPPLY ENERGY FROM OLD CARBON POWER PLAN THE ENVIRNMENTAL IMPACT OF EV WOULD BE SIMILAR TO PETROL CARS.

FOR A RIGHT EVALUATION WE MUST CONSIDER THE REAL SOURCES' ENERGY MIX OF OUR COUNTRY A QUALIFIED RESEARCH OF RSE (ITALIAN **RESEARCH CENTER IN ELECTRICAL)** BASED ON ACTUAL ITALIAN ENERGY SOURCES MIX, DECIDES THAT THE PLUG IN HYBRID VEHICLES INVOLVE BEST RESULTS TO REDUCE AIR **POLLUTION CONSIDERING THE** COMPLETE CAR LIFE CYCLE



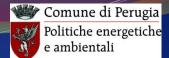
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WHAT CAN DO A MUNICIPALITY?





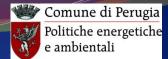
"POSTAL ZEV" CONSISTED IN PROVIDING Poste Italiane WITH OVER **40** VEHICLES MADE BY DUCATI;

"BIKE SHARING" CONSISTED IN REALIZING 6 PARKING AND RECHARGE STATIONS FOR MORE THAN **40** BIKES

"PUBLIC CAR RECHARGE STATIONS": IS THE INFRASTRUCTURE TO RECHARGE INTO THE CITY THE ELECTRIC CARS, BASED ON MULTIVENDOR PAYMENT SYSTEM

IN PERUGIA THERE ARE 28 RECHARGE STATIONS INSTALLED BY ELECTRIC DISTRIBUTION COMPANY (ENEL) AND MUNICIPALITY OF PERUGIA

RECHARGE STATIONS LOCATION



•THE AIMS ARE TO COVER THE MAIN URBAN AREAS, IN PARTICULAR HISTORICAL CENTER, SEARCHING THE VISIBILITY OF RECHARGE POINTS;

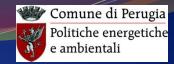
•COVER MOBILITY INFRASTRUCTURE (AIRPORT, RAIL STATIONS, Fontivegge, Perugia Sant'Anna e Ponte San Giovanni, MINIMETRO' STATIONS, FUTURE CAR SHARING PLACES, PARKING AREAS;

• HOSPITAL, UNIVERSITY, PUBLIC OFFICES, POLICE STATIONS;

• BANKS, CAR RENTAL COMPANIES, SUPERMARKET PLACES, CINEMAS

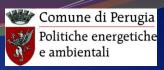
•ALL WITHOUT CANCEL PEDESTRIAN PATHS OR RESERVED PARKING.

COLONNINE PIAZZA VITTORIO VENETO





COLONNINA, TOTEM





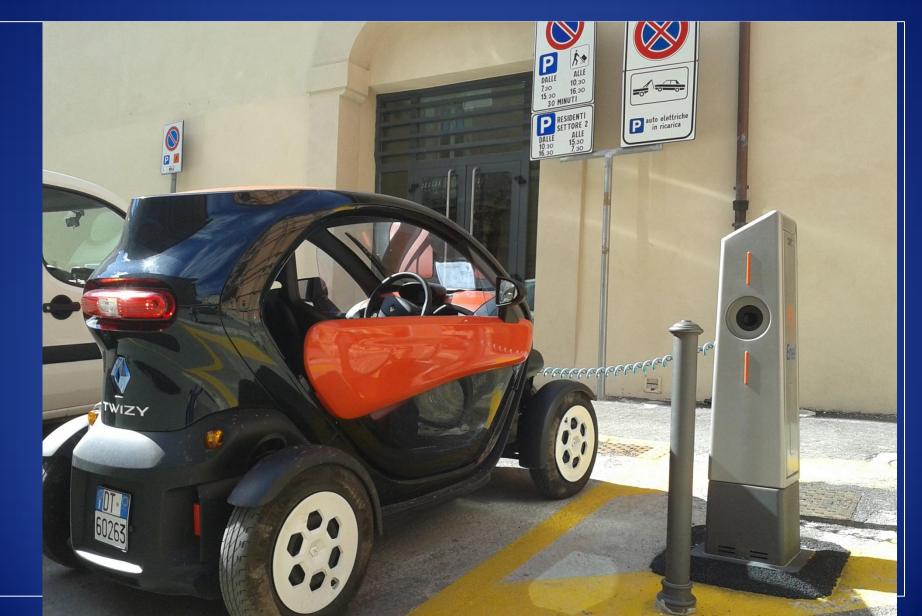
COLONNINA, TOTEM



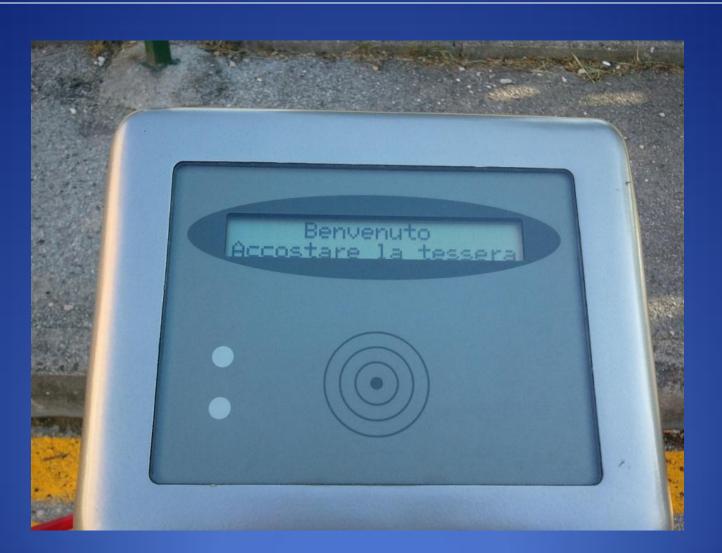


COLONNINA, TOTEM





COLONNINA IN VIA PALERMO

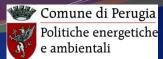


Comune di Perugia

e ambientali

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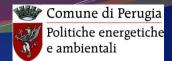
MUNICIPALITY OF PERUGIA,

INVITE

ALL OF THE CITIZENS, ALL THE COMPANIES, THE ASSOCIATIONS,

TO ADOPT AND USE

BEV AND PHEV TO URBAN MOBILITY USE



ELECTRIC CAR POSTER MUNICIPALITY OF PERUGIA

OFFER

FREE TRAFFIC RESTRICTED AREA PERMISSION FREE PARKING IN ALL TOWN AREAS FREE ADVERTISING FOR COMPANIES EASY CONDITION FOR ROAD ASSISTANCE MEETINGS ORGANIZATION AND PROMOTION

(FREE TAXES FOR ELECTRIC CARS ARE ALREADY ALLOW BY ITALIAN LAW)

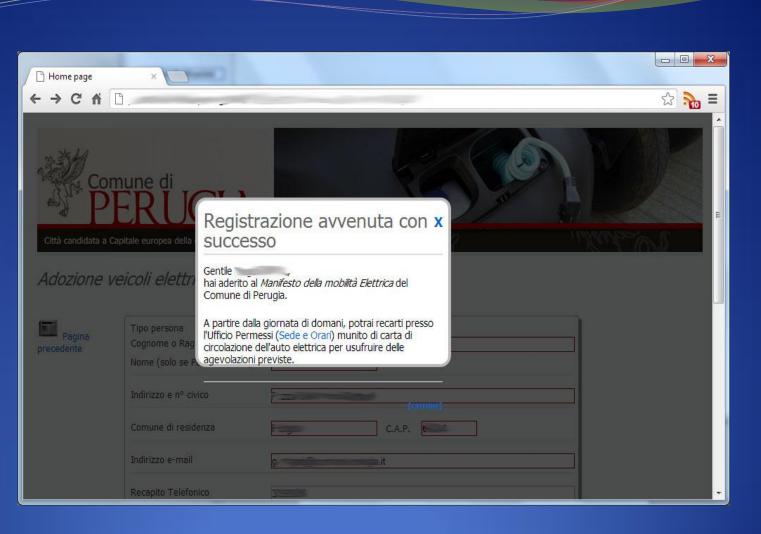




Adozione veicoli elettrici

Tipo persona Cognome o Ragione Sociale	Fisica Giuridica Giuridica	_
Nome (solo se Persona Fisica)		
Indirizzo e nº civico		
Comune di residenza	C.A.P.	
Indirizzo e-mail		
Recapito Telefonico		
Descrizione Attività	×	
Chilometri percorsi in un anno		
Nº autoveicoli da adottare		
Tipo di titolarità	Selezionare Specifica 'Altro'	
Trattamento dati personali	Consenso al trattamento dei dati personali (leggi)	

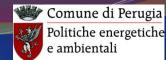
Per poter procedere al salvataggio del form è necessario che le caselle contrassegnate in rosso siano tutte compilate.



A SMART SERVICE

IF YOU NEED TO KNOW THE NEAREST POINT OF RECHARGE YOU CAN CHECK IT ON THE INTERNET. YOU CAN SEE THE FREE STATIONS, THE OCCUPIED STATIONS, THE TIME REMAINING.





OUR PEAC (ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT PLAN) CONSIDERS THE INCREASE OF ELECTRIC MOBILITY BY CARS AND BIKES